

**SPACE FOR STICKY LABEL
WITH ID**

YOUNG LIFE & TIMES 2004

The Young Life and Times survey has been funded by EU Programme for Peace and Reconciliation in Northern Ireland and the Border Region of Ireland 2000-2004, Measure 2:1 – Reconciliation for Sustainable Peace.



RSEX

1. Are you male or female?

Male
Female

✓
 1
 2

YEARSNI

2. How many years have you lived in Northern Ireland?

Years

PLACELIV

3. Would you describe the place where you live as...

A big city
The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
A small city or town
A country village
Or, a farm or home in the country?
Don't know

✓
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6

WALKAREA

4. Considering the area in which you now live, how long a walk (in minutes) do you think it would take you to move outside of your area?

0 to 5 minutes
6 to 10 minutes
11 to 15 minutes
16 to 20 minutes
More than 20 minutes
Don't know

✓
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6

WALKCENT

5. Considering the area in which you now live, how long a walk (in minutes) do you think it would take you to move to the centre of your area?

0 to 5 minutes
6 to 10 minutes
11 to 15 minutes
16 to 20 minutes
More than 20 minutes
Don't know

✓
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6

RACE1

6. To which of these groups do you consider you belong?

White
Chinese
Irish Traveller
Indian
Pakistani
Bangladeshi
Caribbean
African
Mixed ethnic
Other
(please say what)

✓
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
 10

Don't know

11

THISOCT

7. What do you think you will be doing in October 2004?

At school or college full time
Working full time
Working part time
At school or college and working part time
On a training scheme
Unemployed
(Please say why you think you will be unemployed)

✓
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6

Other
(please say what)

7

OCT2YRS

8. What do you think you will be doing in two years time, in October 2006?

Going to college or university full time
Working full time
Working part time
At college or university and working part time
On a training scheme
Unemployed
(Please say why you think you will be unemployed)

✓
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6

Other
(please say what)

7

TYPESCHL

9. What type of school do you (did you last) attend?

- Planned Integrated 1
 - Grammar 2
 - Secondary 3
 - Irish language 4
 - Special School 5
 - Other 6
- (please say what)
- _____
- _____

RELSCHL

10. Would you describe your school as ...

- All or nearly all Protestant 1
- All or nearly all Catholic 2
- Mostly Protestant 3
- Mostly Catholic 4
- About half Protestant and half Catholic 5
- Don't know 6

11. Here are some of the things that people have said about their experience of school. To what extent do these apply to your own experience of school?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
EXPSCH4						
a. School taught me the skills and knowledge I will really need later in life	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
EXPSCH7						
b. I did not enjoy learning in school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
EXPSCH2						
c. Some teachers in school really inspired me	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
EXPSCH3						
d. School is all 'listening' and very little doing	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
EXPSCH6						
e. School opened my mind and made me want to learn	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
EXPSCH5						
f. School didn't teach me how to think for myself	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

12. And to what extent do the next three statements apply to your experience of school?

	Always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't know
EXPSCH1						
a. I was bored in school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
EXPSCH8						
b. I felt pressured by the school work I had to do	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
EXPSCH9						
c. I was bullied at school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

The next few questions relate to alcohol, smoking, drugs and sexual intercourse.

13. Have you ever had any lessons, videos or discussions in school about:

	No	Once	A few times	Many times	Can't remember
SCHSMOK Smoking tobacco	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
SCHALC Drinking alcohol	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
SCHDRUG Using illegal drugs	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
SCHSOLV Using solvents to get high	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
SCHSEX Having sexual intercourse	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

14. Have you yourself ever done any of these things?

	No	Once	A few times	Many times	Can't remember
USMOK Smoked tobacco	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
UALC Drunk alcohol	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
UDRUG Used illegal drugs	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
USOLV Used solvents to get high	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
USEX Had sexual intercourse	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

15. What do you think has been the most important influence on your views on each of these?
(Please tick one box in each row)

	My Church	My family	My school	My friends	Other (Please say what)	Don't know
INFLSMOK Smoking	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 _____	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
INFLALC Drinking	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 _____	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
INFLDRUG Drugs	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 _____	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
INFLSEX Sexual matters	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 _____	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

16. Is there anything else you would like to say about smoking, drinking, drugs and sexual matters?

Now some questions about how you have felt in the last few weeks.

CONCENT

17. Have you recently been able to concentrate on whatever you're doing?

- ✓
- Better than usual 1
- Same as usual 2
- Less than usual 3
- Much less than usual 4

WORRY

18. Have you recently lost much sleep over worry?

- ✓
- Not at all 1
- No more than usual 2
- Rather more than usual 3
- Much more than usual 4

USEFPART

19. Have you recently felt you were playing a useful part in things?

- ✓
- More so than usual 1
- Same as usual 2
- Less useful than usual 3
- Much less useful 4

MAKEDEC

20. Have you recently felt capable of making decisions about things?

- ✓
- More so than usual 1
- Same as usual 2
- Less so than usual 3
- Much less capable 4

STRAIN

21. Have you recently felt constantly under strain?

- ✓
- Not at all 1
- No more than usual 2
- Rather more than usual 3
- Much more than usual 4

OVERCOME

22. Have you recently felt you couldn't overcome your difficulties?

- ✓
- Not at all 1
- No more than usual 2
- Rather more than usual 3
- Much more than usual 4

ENJOYACT

23. Have you recently been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities?

- ✓
- More so than usual 1
- Same as usual 2
- Less so than usual 3
- Much less than usual 4

FACEPROB

24. Have you recently been able to face up to your problems?

- ✓
- More so than usual 1
- Same as usual 2
- Less able than usual 3
- Much less able 4

UNHAPPY

25. Have you recently been feeling unhappy and depressed?

- ✓
- Not at all 1
- No more than usual 2
- Rather more than usual 3
- Much more than usual 4

LOSECONF

26. Have you recently been losing confidence in yourself?

- ✓
- Not at all 1
- No more than usual 2
- Rather more than usual 3
- Much more than usual 4

WORTHPER

27. Have you recently been thinking of yourself as a worthless person?

- ✓
- Not at all 1
- No more than usual 2
- Rather more than usual 3
- Much more than usual 4

HAPPY

28. Have you recently been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered?

- ✓
- More so than usual 1
- About the same as usual 2
- Less so than usual 3
- Much less than usual 4

STRESSED

29. How often do you get stressed?

- Very often 1
Often 2
Sometimes 3
Rarely 4
Never 5 go to question 30

MAKESTRESS

30. What makes you stressed?

Stress and depression are quite common among young people in Northern Ireland. If you are affected by problems like these and you want to speak to someone, call one of the helplines below.

DON'T IGNORE PROBLEMS LIKE THESE!

Youthline Northern Ireland:	0808 808 80 00
Childline: (for young people up to 18 years)	0800 11 11
Samaritans:	0845 790 90 90

**You can also find useful information at
www.heads-away-just-say.com**

The next few questions relate to your own background and your experiences of community relations in Northern Ireland.

RELAREA

31. Would you describe your area as...

- 1 Mainly Catholic
- 2 Mainly Protestant
- 3 Or mixed?
- 4 Don't know

ANYRELIG

32. Do you regard yourself as belonging to any particular religion?

- 1 Yes Please go to the next question
- 2 No Please go to question 35

RELIGION

33. If yes which?

- 1 Church of Ireland (Anglican)
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Presbyterian
- 4 Methodist
- 5 Baptist
- 6 Free Presbyterian
- 7 Brethren
- 8 Other (please say what)

CHATTEND

34. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals, baptisms and so on, how often nowadays do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?

- 1 Once a week or more
- 2 2 or 3 times a month
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 Less frequently
- 6 Never
- 7 Don't know

RELIDIMP

35. Some people feel very strongly about their religious identity, that is, whether they are Catholic, Protestant or something else – even if they don't go to church. Other people say that their religious identity is not important to them. How important is religious identity to you?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite Important
- 3 Neither important nor unimportant
- 4 Not very important
- 5 Not at all important
- 6 I don't have a religious identity

NINATID

36. Which of these best describes the way you think of yourself?

- 1 British
- 2 Irish
- 3 Ulster
- 4 Northern Irish
- 5 Other (please say what)
- 6 Don't know

NATIDIMP

37. Some people feel very strongly about their national identity, that is, whether they feel British or Irish or something else. Other people say that their national identity is not important to them. How important is your national identity to you?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Neither important nor unimportant
- 4 Not very important
- 5 Not at all important
- 6 Don't know

FEELCATH

38. How favourable or unfavourable do you feel about people from the Catholic community?

- Very favourable 1
- Favourable 2
- Neither favourable nor unfavourable 3
- Unfavourable 4
- Very unfavourable 5
- Don't know 6

FEELPROT

39. How favourable or unfavourable do you feel about people from the Protestant community?

- Very favourable 1
- Favourable 2
- Neither favourable nor unfavourable 3
- Unfavourable 4
- Very unfavourable 5
- Don't know 6

PROTCATH

40. And do you see yourself as:

- Part of the Protestant community 1 go to next question
- Part of the Catholic community 2 go to next question
- Neither 3 go to question 51

IMPACT

41. Thinking about how you feel about the other main religious community, what do you think has been the most important influence on your views?

- My church 1
- My family 2
- My school 3
- My friends 4
- Other 5
(please say what)
- Don't know 6

SCONTACT

42. Thinking about your time at school, did you ever have contact with pupils from a different religious community to yourself?

- Yes 1 Please go to the next question
- No 2 Please go to question 44
- Don't know 3 Please go to question 44

43. Was this ...

- CONTACT1** At school
- CONTACT2** As part of inter-school projects
- CONTACT3** Travelling to school
- CONTACT4** Other
(please say what)

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Yes 1
- No 2
- Yes 1
- No 2
- Yes 1
- No 2

SOCDIFF

44. How often do you socialise or play sport with people from a different religious community to yourself?

- Very often 1
- Sometimes 2
- Rarely 3
- Never 4
- Don't know 5

FRNDREL

45. Thinking about your close friends, how many friends do you have from the other main religious community?

- None at all 1 Please go to question 49
- One 2 Please go to the next question
- Two to five 3 Please go to the next question
- Six to ten 4 Please go to the next question
- More than ten 5 Please go to the next question
- Don't know 6 Please go to the next question

VISITFRD

46. How often do you visit the homes of friends who are from the other religious communities?

- Very often 1
- Sometimes 2
- Rarely 3
- Never 4
- Don't know 5

VISITYOU

47. How often do these friends visit your home?

- Very often 1
- Sometimes 2
- Rarely 3
- Never 4
- Don't know 5

FONETEXT

48. And how often do you phone or text friends who are from the other religious community?

- Very often 1
- Sometimes 2
- Rarely 3
- Never 4
- Don't know 5

CCPROJCT

49. Have you ever attended any cross-community projects (that is, projects with young people from different religious communities)?

- Yes 1 Please go to the next question
- No 2 Please go to question 51

PROJPOS

50. Thinking about the most recent cross-community project you took part in - how would you describe your contact with people from different religious communities?

- Very positive 1
- Positive 2
- Neither positive nor negative 3
- Negative 4
- Very negative 5
- Don't know 6

OMARRRLG

51. Do you think that most people in Northern Ireland would mind or not mind if one of their close relatives were to marry someone of a different religion?

- 1 Most people would mind a lot
- 2 Most people would mind a little
- 3 Most people would not mind
- 4 Don't know

SMARRRLG

52. And you personally? Would you mind or not mind?

- 1 I would mind a lot
- 2 I would mind a little
- 3 I would not mind
- 4 Don't know

OMARRETH

53. Do you think that most people in Northern Ireland would mind or not mind if one of their close relatives were to marry someone of a different race or ethnic origin?

- 1 Most people would mind a lot
- 2 Most people would mind a little
- 3 Most people would not mind
- 4 Don't know

SMARRETH

54. And you personally? Would you mind or not mind?

- 1 I would mind a lot
- 2 I would mind a little
- 3 I would not mind
- 4 Don't know

PCENTMEC

55. Among the figures below, which one, in your opinion, comes closest to the actual percentage of people from a minority ethnic community currently living in Northern Ireland?

- 1 Less than 1%
- 2 Between 1 and 5%
- 3 Between 6 and 10%
- 4 Between 11 and 20%
- 5 More than 20%
- 6 Don't know

FEELMEC

56. And how favourable or unfavourable do you feel about people from minority ethnic communities?

- 1 Very favourable
- 2 Favourable
- 3 Neither favourable nor unfavourable
- 4 Unfavourable
- 5 Very unfavourable
- 6 Don't know

Yes No

REPMURAL

57 a) Has there been any time in the last year when you felt intimidated or threatened by republican murals, kerb painting or flags?

₁ ₂

LOYMURAL

57 b) Has there been any time in the last year when you felt intimidated or threatened by loyalist murals, kerb painting or flags?

₁ ₂

FSTRIP

57 c) Has there been any time in the last year when you felt intimidated or threatened because people were wearing certain footballstrips – for example Rangers or Celtic?

₁ ₂

THREATPG

57 d) Have you ever been threatened by a paramilitary group?

₁ ₂

MOVEINT

57 e) Have you ever had to move house because of intimidation?

₁ ₂

BEATPG

57 f) Have you ever been the victim of a paramilitary beating

₁ ₂

HOMEBOOMB

57 g) Has your home ever been damaged by a bomb?

₁ ₂

INJSECT

57 h) Have you ever been injured due to a sectarian incident?

₁ ₂

FAMINT

57 i) Has a member of your family or a close friend in your community ever had to move house because of intimidation?

₁ ₂

FAMBOMB

57 j) Has a member of your family's or a close friend's home ever been damaged by a bomb?

₁ ₂

FAMSECT

57 k) Has a member of your family or a close friend in your community ever been injured due to a sectarian incident?

₁ ₂

FAMTHRET

57 l) Has a member of your family or a close friend in your community ever been threatened by paramilitaries?

₁ ₂

FAMBEAT

57 m) Has a member of your family or a close friend in your community ever been injured in a paramilitary beating?

₁ ₂

The next few questions are about your views on the future of community relations between Protestants and Catholics in Northern Ireland.

RLRELAGO

58. What about relations between Protestants and Catholics? Would you say they are better than they were 5 years ago, worse, or about the same now as then?

- Better 1
- Worse 2
- About the same 3
- Other 4
(Please say what)

- Don't know 5

RLRELFUT

59. And what about in 5 years time? Do you think relations between Protestants and Catholics will be better than now, worse than now, or about the same as now?

- Better 1
- Worse 2
- About the same 3
- Other 4
(Please say what)

- Don't know 5

RELGALWY

60. Do you think that religion will always make a difference to the way people feel about each other in Northern Ireland?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Other 3
(Please say what)

- Don't know 4

MXRLGNGH

61. If you had a choice, would you prefer to live in a neighbourhood with people of only your own religion, or in a mixed-religion neighbourhood?

- Own religion only 1
- Mixed religion neighbourhood 2
- Other 3
(Please say what)

- Don't know 4

MXRLGWRK

62. And if you were looking for a job, would you prefer a workplace with people of only your own religion, or a mixed religion workplace?

- Own religion only 1
- Mixed religion workplace 2
- Other 3
(Please say what)

- Don't know 4

OWNMXSCH

63. And if you were deciding where to send your children to school, would you prefer a school with children of only your own religion, or a mixed-religion school?

- Own religion only 1
- Mixed religion school 2
- Other 3
(Please say what)

- Don't know 4

64. Is there anything else you would like to say about community relations in Northern Ireland?

The following questions relate to elections and politics in Northern Ireland.

POLITICS

65. How much interest do you generally have in what is going on in politics?

- A great deal 1
- Quite a lot 2
- Some 3
- Not very much 4
- None at all 5
- Don't know 6

KNOWPOL

66. How much do you feel you know about politics in Northern Ireland?

- A great deal 1
- Quite a lot 2
- Some 3
- Not very much 4
- Nothing at all 5
- Don't know 6

67. Thinking about **social and political** issues in the news, which **three** issues interest you **most**?

1. **POL67A**

2. **POL67A**

3. **POL67A**

I am not interested in political and social issues.

98

Don't know

99

68. Please indicate whether you think the following statements are true or false.

REGVOT18

You can register to vote when you are aged 16.

True

1

False

2

Don't know

3

VOTE18

You must be aged 18 or over to vote.

1

2

3

ELECT18

You must be aged 18 or over to stand for election.

1

2

3

PHOTOID

You need photographic ID to vote at a local, national or European election in Northern Ireland.

1

2

3

69. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
SCHLPOL a) Schools should be required to provide lessons and opportunities for discussion about politics for all pupils.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
ACTPOL b) Being active in politics is a waste of time.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
SAYRUN c) I want to have a say in how the country is run.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
POLVIEWS d) No politicians or parties represent my views.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
LANGPOL e) I find the language politicians use easy to understand.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
INVPOL f) When people like me get involved in politics, they really can change the way things are run.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

70. Below is a list of political activities. Please indicate which of these you have done in the past 12 months.

(Please tick **all** boxes that apply)

SPONEVNT	Taken part in a sponsored event	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
DEMOPART	Taken part in a demonstration, picket or march	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
PETITION	Signed a petition	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
POLBADGE	Worn a political badge	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
CAMPBEF	Campaigned on behalf of a group or charity	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
FUND	Helped with fundraising or collected money for charity	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
BOYCOTT	Boycotted certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
POLIPART	Joined a political party or campaigning organisation	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
NONEFAB	None of the above	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
OTHEROPT	Other (Please say what)	<input type="checkbox"/> 10

VOTELECT

71. Which of these statements best reflects how you think about voting at elections:

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| It's not really worth voting. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| People should only vote if they care who wins. | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| It's everyone's duty to vote. | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Don't know | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |

We will be running another survey of sixteen year olds next year. Is there anything that you think we should be asking them about life in Northern Ireland?

The results of this survey will be published some time after the autumn of 2004.

If you would like an invitation to the launch of the findings, please tick this box and fill in your contact details below.

If you would like a summary of the results, please tick this box and fill in your contact details below.

Name _____

Address _____

Telephone number _____

Email address _____

**Thank you very much for taking the time to
complete this questionnaire**

www.ark.ac.uk/ylt