### www.ark.ac.uk









#### **ARK Seminar**

# 'Making Political Ephemera Material Available On-Line'

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**Database Programming:** 

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### Guide and Access to CAIN Ephemera

http://cain.ulst.ac.uk/ephemera/

The Peter Moloney Collection

http://cain.ulst.ac.uk/moloney/











### **CAIN**

# Conflict Archive on the INternet

- CAIN project began 1996, site launched 1997
- develop an web site on 'the Troubles' and politics
- initial target audience UK Higher Education
- site includes information and source material on conflict, politics, and NI society
  - world-wide audience:
    - over 130,000 visits each month
    - over 50,000 unique sites each month







### Contributions

Most of the material at CAIN in the form of academic contributions:

Chapters in books

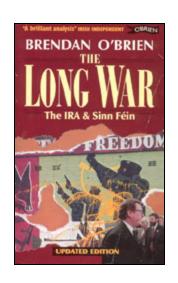
Reports

**Articles** 

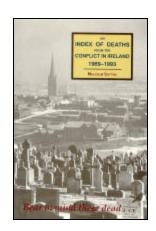


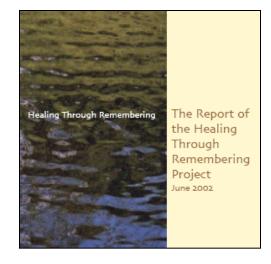


















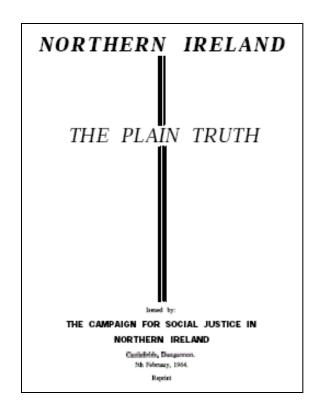


At the beginning of the CAIN project decision taken to include ephemera material





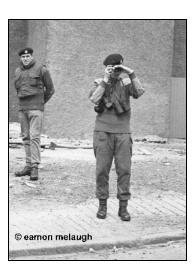










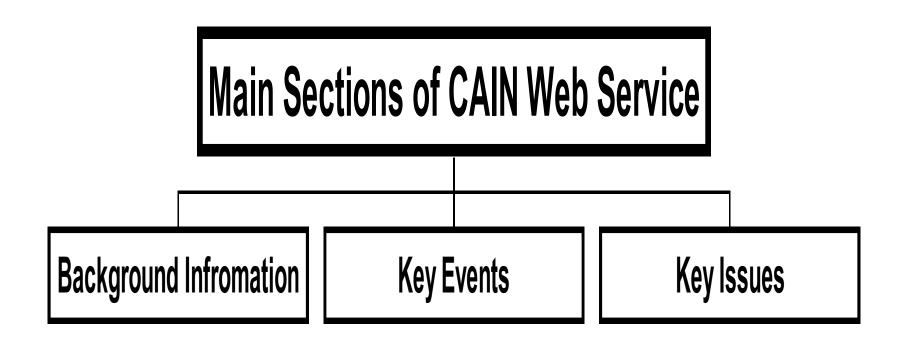


















# **Defining Ephemera**

### Not Ephemera

Books
Academic Journal Articles
Formal art
Manuscripts







# **Defining Ephemera**

### Ephemera

Other print material leaflets; pamphlets; booklets; periodicals; etc.

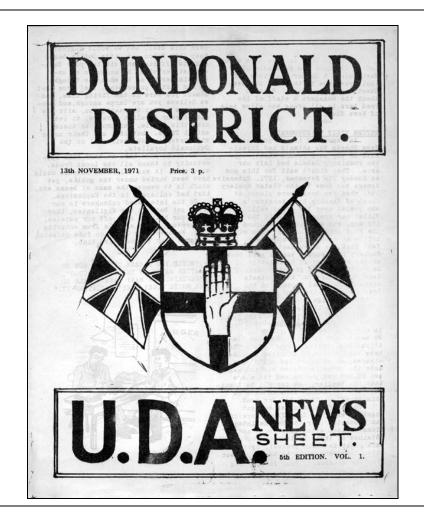
but also: items with pictorial content and graphic design







### 'Periodical'









### Leaflet

NORTHERN IRELAND CIVIL RIGHTS ASSOCIATION

# ESCALATION OF CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE CAMPAIGN

The Rent and Rate Strike is a tremendous success. The Unionist Government pays daily from its pocket for the crime of Internment. Now, emergency laws have been passed at Stormont attacking the democratic rights and the financial rights of the people. Stormont attempts to take money from people's social security and welfare benefits. They also attempt to deduct money from workers' wage-packets. A campaign of advertising designed to frighten people into abandoning the Strike is being waged. BUT THE PEOPLE WILL NOT BE FOOLED OR BULLIED. Our answer to Stormont is: MAINTAIN THE RENT & RATE STRIKE AND ESCALATE THE CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE CAMPAIGN.

There are 30,000 families with-holding their rent or rates. The Civil Disobedience campaign is the only real answer to repression at this time. Join it! Stormont's legislation against the Strike can be defeated, if more join the strike and continue to refuse to pay rent. Refuse to pay even if attempts are made to deduct money from you.

Remember, all that can be deducted is your weekly rent, plus £1.50p at the most in arrears each week, (except in the case of someone receiving Earnings Related Supplement — when the amount may be slightly higher) until your arrears are cleared up and then only your rent per week can be deducted — SO YOU DON'T LOSE MONEY — STORMONT LOSES MONEY!!! because it is costing them thousands of pounds per week to collect arrears from Strikers!

#### ESCALATE CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE

Stormont is reduced to the role of a debt-collector. Let us, who have opted out of their rotten system force them to collect ALL DEBTS.







# Other Ephemera

Could be considered as ephemera

Press releases

**Statements** 

**Election material** 

Photographs

And even

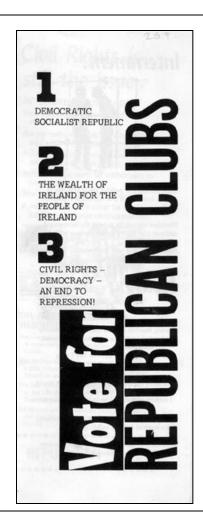
Newspaper articles

Television programmes























### **Locating Ephemera Material**

What is available?

Total produced

- > subset that survives
  - > subset that is readily available / known
    - > subset for which access can be obtained

Linen Hall Library has the largest physical collection Other smaller private collections available









Limited resources means that only a small percentage of the material can be scanned

Look for contributions or contributors

Provide a cross-section if possible

Monitor use of material

Additional contributions may follow launch

Increase topic areas in demand









Most of the producers of ephemera were interested in publicity and implicitly did not assert copyrights

Many of the organisations are now defunct

Usually acceptable to use front covers

Can make formal application for copyright

Can add copyright appeal to web pages









Very time-consuming

Pressure to reduce the size of files small size equals quicker download time

However, must be able to read text









Images and text stored in structured folders
Items catalogued in database
Searchable form pages allow access









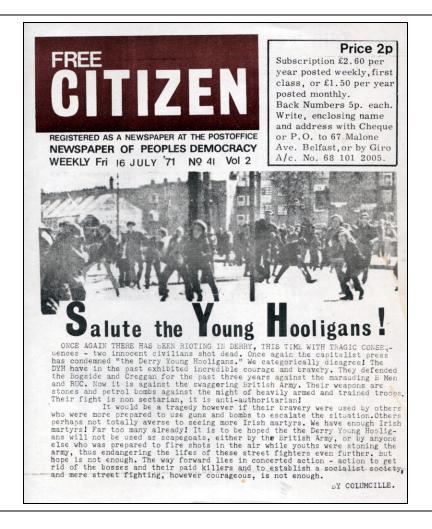
In the case of ephemera items prepared by CAIN then information will be integrated into existing site:

- online CAIN bibliography
- items linked to relevant topics

















case and we are left in doubt as to the

efficency of the R.U.C. Consider

how able they are to convict Protest-

ants and yet when three high rank-

ing police officers and three soldiers

plus five civilian witnesses see these

men and still no conviction, WHY?

Even the old judge, with his bad

cold failded to direct the jury, with

his mumblings and grunts one even

wonders if the jury heard what he

lieving and what one sees in these

photographs is sickening. One

man had his head opened with the

by a bayonet, you may well say, im-

possible, but it really did happen.

Mos t of the injuries that these

men recieved, were inflicted after

arrest. One BLACK soldier was

actually stitching the mens heads

without, anaesthetic, and with dirty

butt of a rifle, plus leg wounds made

which is meted out to rebels when

they go to protest, take Oldpark

police station for an example. The

young people of the Shankill went

o Tennant St to protest at the way

the R.U.C. have been treating them

oing to and coming from football

One only has to go to Unity Walk

Flats each Saturday to see the imm-

ence build up of troops and police

and yet in most instances the stones come from the "HellHole". The







GOVERNMENT OF NORTHERN IRELAND

PUBLIC PROTECTION AUTHORITY

If you or your family or property are threatened—

BELFAST 651414

If you have information about intimidation you should inform the Police or you may write to:

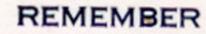
PUBLIC PROTECTION AUTHORITY P.O. BOX 296 BELFAST, BT1 1RT













BILLY

In the event of an Accident please call a Minister of the Protestant Faith

GOD SAVE THE QUEEN







# **Peter Moloney Collection**

Peter Moloney's Collection contains information on:

7,080 ephemera items

2,438 periodicals

1,646 books

Information held in a database searchable on-line 400 photographs currently available









Peter Moloney Collection









**Peter Moloney Collection** 









**Peter Moloney Collection** 













