



IRISH SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY, WINTER 2001/2002

Interviewer's Name _____ Interviewer's Number _____
 Area Code Respondent Code
 Date of Interview: Day Month Time Interview Began (24hr clock)

Introduction (Ask for named respondent)

Good morning/afternoon/evening. I am from the Economic and Social Research Institute in Dublin. We have been commissioned by a team of researchers from Trinity College Dublin and University College Dublin to carry out a short survey into social attitudes in Ireland today. You have been selected at random from the Electoral Register to participate in this survey. The interview will take about 55 minutes to complete and all information provided will be treated in the strictest confidence by the Economic and Social Research Institute. It will not be possible for anyone to identify your individual views or attitudes.

SECTION A

A1 First of all, I would like to ask you how often you use any of the following media. [Int. Show Card A1, and tick (✓) one box on each line]

	Every day	At least three times a week	At least once a week	Less often	Never
1. Newspapers.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
2. Television	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
3. Radio	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
4. Internet.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

A2 Which of the following areas do you usually look for in these media? [Int. Show Card A2 and tick (✓) as many as apply on each row]

	News about politics/ economics/ current affairs	Sports, arts and culture or entertainment	Other interests
1. Newspapers.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
2. Television	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
3. Radio	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
4. Internet.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

A3 I will now read out a series of statements. These cover a range of different areas and topics and I would like you to tell me how strongly you Disagree or Agree with each. For each statement I read please tell me whether or not you Strongly Disagree, Disagree, Slightly Disagree, Neither Agree nor Disagree, Slightly Agree, Agree, or Strongly Agree. [Int. Show card A3, and Please tick (✓) one box on each line]

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Slightly Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Slightly Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
1. Ireland should always follow its own interest, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
2. People should not have to put up with Travellers' halting sites in their neighbourhood.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7

Strongly Disagree Disagree Slightly Disagree Neither Agree nor Disagree Slightly Agree Agree Strongly Agree

3. God should play a central role in people's lives ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
4. There is one law for the rich and one for the poor ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
5. The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the Irish..... ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
6. It would be better if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office..... ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
7. There is nothing wrong with some people being a lot richer than others..... ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇

A4 Three issues are outlined on this card. Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can never be justified, always be justified, or something in between. People who believe it can never be justified would give a score of '0'. People who believe it is always justified would give a score of '10'. Other people would place themselves somewhere between these two views. [Int. Show Card A4]

1. Homosexuality

Never justified
▶
 Always justified

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

2. Abortion

Never justified
▶
 Always justified

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

3. Euthanasia (ending the life of those who are terminally ill and wish to die)

Never justified
▶
 Always justified

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

A5 On this card I have a number of opposing statements. People who agree fully with the statement on the left would give a score of '0'. People who agree fully with the statement on the right would give a score of '10'. Other people would place themselves somewhere in between these two views. Where would you place yourself on these scales? [Int. Show Card A5, and tick (✓) one box on each line]

1. *Ireland's membership of the European Union is a bad thing*
▶
 Ireland's membership of the European Union is a good thing

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

2. *business should be entirely free from state control*
▶
 business should be strictly controlled by the state

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

3. *public or semi-state companies are the best way to provide the services people need* *private enterprises are the best way of providing the services people need*
- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
4. *Ireland should do all it can to unite fully with the European Union* *Ireland should do all it can to protect its independence from the European Union*
- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
5. *there should be more economic growth and jobs even if this means damage to the environment* *we should protect the environment even if this means less economic growth and fewer jobs*
- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
6. *it is essential that all of Ireland becomes united in one state* *the different parts of Ireland are best left as separate states*
- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
7. *most of industry should be state owned and run* *most of industry should be privately owned and run*
- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
8. *European unification has already gone too far* *European unification has not gone far enough*
- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

A6 There has been a lot of discussion lately about Irish neutrality. I am interested in finding out what neutrality means. What does Irish neutrality mean to you?

A7 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Ireland? [Int: Please tick (✓) one box]

- Very satisfied ₁ Fairly satisfied ₂ Not very satisfied ₃ Not at all satisfied ₄ Don't know ₅

A8 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the European Union? [Int: Please tick (✓) one box]

- Very satisfied ₁ Fairly satisfied ₂ Not very satisfied ₃ Not at all satisfied ₄ Don't know ₅

A9 I will now read out some more statements. Please tell me to what extent you Disagree or Agree with each statement?
[Int. Show Card A3 and tick (✓) one box on each line].

Strongly Disagree Disagree Slightly Disagree Neither Agree nor Disagree Slightly Agree Agree Strongly Agree

1. Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
2. The ordinary person has no influence on politics ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
3. I think I am better informed about politics and government than most people..... ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
4. In today's world, an Irish government can't really influence what happens in this country ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
5. It doesn't really matter which political party is in power, in the end things go on much the same ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
6. If a person doesn't care how an election turns out that person should not vote in it..... ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
7. The European Union is too complicated to work properly ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇

A10 Using this card please tell me how much you personally trust each of the following. People who do not trust it at all would give a score of '0'. People who trust it a lot would give a score of '10'. Other people would place themselves somewhere in between these two views. Where would you place yourself on these scales? [Int. Show Card A6 and tick (✓) one box on each line]

	Do not trust at all → Trust a lot										
	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈	<input type="checkbox"/> ₉	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁₀
the Civil Service	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the Dáil	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the mass media	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
religious leaders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the courts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the political parties	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the gardai	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
business leaders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

A11 I will now read out some statements. Please tell me to what extent you Disagree or Agree with each statement?
[Int. Show Card A3 and tick (✓) one box on each line].

Strongly Disagree Disagree Slightly Disagree Neither Agree nor Disagree Slightly Agree Agree Strongly Agree

1. Ordinary working people get their fair share of the nation's wealth ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
2. Income tax should be increased for people on higher than average incomes..... ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇

Strongly Disagree Disagree Slightly Disagree Neither Agree nor Disagree Slightly Agree Agree Strongly Agree

3. Generally speaking, Ireland is a better country than most other countries ₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
4. Irish people should support their country even when it is wrong.....₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
5. Asylum seekers should have the same rights to social services as Irish people₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
6. There should be very strict limits on the number of immigrants coming to live in Ireland.....₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇
7. I would rather be a citizen of Ireland than of any other country in the world ..₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆.....₇

A12 Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?

Yes ₁ → go to A13b No.....₂ → go to A13a Don't know ₃ → go to A13a

A13a If NO, or Don't Know do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

Yes ₁ → go to A13b No.....₂ → go to A14a Don't know ₃ → go to A14a

A13b If YES at A12 or A13a Which party do you feel closest to?...Record name of the party

A13c Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, somewhat close to this party, or not very close to this party?

Very Close ₁ Somewhat Close ₂ Not Very Close ₃ Don't Know ₄

A14a For one reason or another, a lot of people didn't vote in the last general election. How about you- did you vote?

Yes.....₁ → go to A14b No.....₂ → go to A14c

A14b [Int: If 'Yes' at A14a ask:] Which party did you give your first preference vote to? [Tick (✓) one box only]

OR

A14c [Int: If 'No' at A14a ask:] Suppose you had voted? Which party would you have given your first preference vote to?

[Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

- | | |
|--|--|
| Fianna Fáil..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | Sinn Féin..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₆ |
| Fine Gael..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ | Other..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₇ |
| Green Party..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₃ | Independent..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₈ |
| Labour..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₄ | Don't know..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₉ |
| Progressive Democrats..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₅ | |

A15 If there was a general election tomorrow, to which party would you give your first preference vote?

[Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

- | | |
|--|---|
| Fianna Fáil..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | Sinn Féin..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₆ |
| Fine Gael..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ | Other..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₇ |
| Green Party..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₃ | Independent..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₈ |
| Labour..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₄ | Don't know..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₉ |
| Progressive Democrats..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₅ | I wouldn't vote..... <input type="checkbox"/> ₁₀ |

A16 As you may know, there was a referendum on the European Union Nice Treaty last June. There will be another referendum on the Nice Treaty sometime in the next year.

I'd like you to imagine that you are voting on the next referendum on the Nice Treaty. Where would you place yourself on a scale of 1 to 7? A score of '1' means that you would definitely vote in favour of the Nice Treaty, and a score of '7' means that you would definitely vote against the Nice Treaty. [Int. Show Card A7 and tick (✓) one box only]

Definitely vote in favour of the Nice Treaty *Definitely vote against the Nice Treaty*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7

A17 Also, there's some talk these days about having a referendum to strengthen the ban on abortion in the constitution. Now I would like you to imagine that you are voting in such a referendum. Where would you place yourself on a scale of 1 to 7? A score of '1' means that you would **Definitely vote in favour** of strengthening the ban on abortion a score of '7' means that you would **Definitely vote against** strengthening the ban on abortion. [Int. Show Card A7 and tick (✓) one box only]

Definitely vote in favour of strengthening the ban on abortion *Definitely vote against strengthening the ban on abortion*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7

A18 We have a number of political parties in Ireland each of which would like to get your vote. How probable is it that you would ever vote for the following parties? Please use the numbers on this scale to indicate your views, where '1' means **Not at all probable** and '10' means **Very probable**. [Int. Show Card A8 and tick (✓) one box on each line]

How probable is it that you would ever vote for...

	Not at all Probable									Very Probable
Fianna Fáil	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈	<input type="checkbox"/> ₉	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁₀
Fine Gael	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈	<input type="checkbox"/> ₉	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁₀
Green Party	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈	<input type="checkbox"/> ₉	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁₀
Labour	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈	<input type="checkbox"/> ₉	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁₀
Progressive Democrats	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈	<input type="checkbox"/> ₉	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁₀
Sinn Féin	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈	<input type="checkbox"/> ₉	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁₀
An Independent candidate	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈	<input type="checkbox"/> ₉	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁₀

A19 How interested would you say you are in politics – are you: [Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

Very interested.....₁ Somewhat interested.....₂ Not very interested.....₃ Not at all interested.....₄

A20a What do you think about the state of the economy in Ireland these days? Would you say that the state of the economy is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad? [Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

Very good.....₁ Good.....₂ Neither good nor bad.....₃ Bad.....₄ Very bad.....₅ Don't Know.....₆

A21 Would you say that over the last twelve months, the state of the economy in Ireland has got better, stayed the same or got worse? [Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

Got better.....₁ Stayed the same.....₂ → go to A24 Got worse.....₃ Don't Know.....₄ → go to A24

A22 Would you say much better or somewhat better?

Much Better.....₁ Somewhat Better.....₂

A23 Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

Much Worse.....₁ Somewhat Worse.....₂

A24 What about your own economic situation these days? Would you say it is.....[Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

Very good.....₁ Fairly good.....₂ Fairly bad.....₃ Very bad.....₄

A25 Do you ever stay at home at night because you are afraid of being a victim of crime? [Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

Yes often.....₁ Yes occasionally.....₂ No.....₃

A26 Have you or anyone you know been a victim of a crime recently? [Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

Yes, me.....₁ Yes, someone I know.....₂ Yes, me AND someone I know.....₃ No.....₄

A27 Which of these two statements comes closest to your view? [Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

Most people can be trusted.....₁ OR You can't be too careful in dealing with people.....₂ Don't know.....₃

A28 How often do you spend time with other people in clubs or associations, religious organisations or voluntary groups of one kind or another? [Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

Several times a week About once a week About twice a month A few times a year Rarely/never
₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅

A29 Interviewer Record Time (24 hour clock)

SECTION D MINORITY GROUPS

D1 In general terms, how close do you feel to a) your neighbourhood/community; b) your town/city; c) your county; d)Ireland, e) Europe? [Int. Show Card D1]

	Very Close	Close	Not Very Close	Not Close At All	Can't Choose
a) your neighbourhood/community	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
b) your town/city	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
c) your county	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
d) Ireland	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
e) Europe	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅

D2 Would you say you are very proud, quite proud, not very proud, not at all proud to be Irish?

Very proud Quite proud Not very proud Not at all proud Not applicable
₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅

D3 Some people say the following things are important for being truly Irish. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? [Int. Please tick (✓) one box on each line]

	Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose
For being truly Irish, how important is it:					
1. to have been born in Ireland	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
2. to have Irish citizenship.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
3. to have lived in Ireland for most of one's life	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
4. to be able to speak Irish	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
5. to be a Catholic.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
6. to respect Ireland's political institutions and laws	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
7. to feel Irish.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅

D4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly Disagree

1. It is impossible for people who do not share Irish customs and traditions to become fully Irish ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅
2. Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions..... ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅

D5 Some people are disturbed by the opinions, customs and way of life of people different from themselves. Do you personally find the presence of people of: (1) another race, (2) another nationality disturbing in your daily life? [Int. Show Card D2]

1. ANOTHER RACE

Disturbing $\xrightarrow{\hspace{10em}}$ Not disturbing at all

1	2	3	4	5
<input type="checkbox"/>				

2. ANOTHER NATIONALITY

Disturbing $\xrightarrow{\hspace{10em}}$ Not disturbing at all

1	2	3	4	5
<input type="checkbox"/>				

D6 How much do you agree or disagree that refugees who have suffered political repression in their own country should be allowed to stay in Ireland?

Strongly agree ₁ Agree ₂ Neither agree nor disagree ₃ Disagree ₄ Strongly disagree ₅

D7 Generally speaking how do you feel about the number of people: 1) of another race, 2) of another nationality, 3) of another culture living in our country: Are there, Too many, A lot but not too many, Not many?

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Too many | A lot but not too many | Not many |
| 1) another race | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₃ |
| 2) another nationality | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₃ |
| 3) another culture..... | <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ | <input type="checkbox"/> ₃ |

D8 People have different views about certain groups in society. I am going to read out a list of groups and I would like you to tell me how close you would allow members of each group. For each group I would like you to tell me whether or not you would be willing to: a) marry or welcome as members of your family; b) have as close friends; c) have as a next-door neighbour; d) work in the same work-place; e) welcome as Irish citizens; f) have as visitors only; g) debar or deport from Ireland. The main idea here is to get your first reaction, therefore, it would be better if we went through the list fairly quickly. [Int. Show Card D3 and tick (3) one box on each row.]

<i>I would:</i>	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
	Marry or welcome as members of my family	Have as close friends	Have as a next-door neighbour	Work in the same work-place	Welcome as Irish citizens	Have as visitors only	Debar or deport from Ireland
1. English.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
2. Jews	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
3. Spaniards	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
4. Travellers.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
5. Romanians	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
6. Indians (South Asians)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
7. Muslims	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
8. Nigerians	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
9. Protestants	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
10. Bosnians	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
11. Chinese	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
12. Arabs	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇
13. Black Americans	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇

D9a Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society in Ireland. Which of these views comes closer to your own? [Int. Please tick (4) one box only.]

1. Better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions.....₁
 2. Others say it is better if these groups adapt & blend into the larger society in Ireland.....₂

D9b When answering this question which group (or groups) had you in mind?

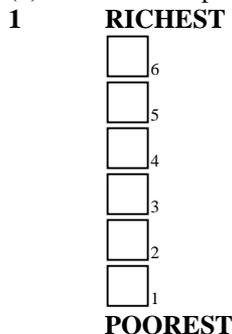
D10 Thinking again about different racial and ethnic minority groups, please tell me whether you tend to Agree or tend to Disagree with the following statements?

	Tend to Agree	Tend to Disagree	DK
1. In schools where there are too many children from these minority groups, the quality of education suffers.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃
2. People from these minority groups abuse the system of social benefits	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃
3. The authorities should make efforts to improve the situation of people from these minority groups	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃
4. People from these minority groups are enriching the cultural life of Ireland	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃
5. The religious practices of people from these minority groups threaten our way of life	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃
6. The presence of people from these minority groups increases unemployment in Ireland	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃
7. Discrimination in the job market on grounds of a person's race, religion or culture should be outlawed.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃
8. Minority groups have an unfair advantage in getting Local Authority housing	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃

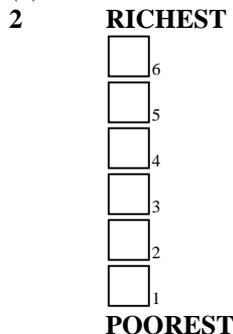
D11 [Int. Show Card D4] The ladders below represent the distribution of economic wealth (money and property) in Ireland. Indicate, by placing an X in the ladder, how well YOU think each group is doing relative to the richest and poorest people in Ireland. So, for example, if you believe that some group is doing only slightly better than the very poorest people in the country you would respond by placing the X close to the bottom rung of the ladder.

For example:

(1) the wealthiest people in Ireland would be represented like this ...

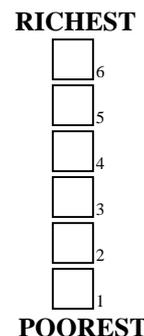
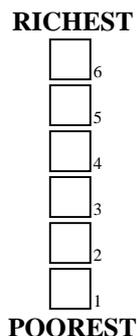
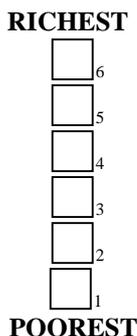
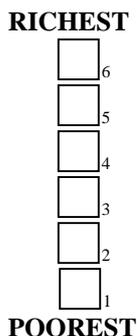


(2) the least well-off would be represented like this



Now place an X on a rung of the ladder, that best represents in your opinion, the wealth of the following four groups in Ireland ...[Int. Tick (3) one box in columns (1), (2), (3), (4)]

- (1) The average income of the Travelling community (2) Families in inner city Dublin (3) Romanian asylum-seeker in Ireland (4) Your own household



D12 From this list, I would like you to tell me if there are: (a) many such people; (b) Some; or (c) none who live: (1) in your neighbourhood: (2) who are among your friends and (3) who work with you? [Int. Show Card D5 and tick (3) one box on each row]

	Many	Some	None	N/A
1. In the neighbourhood				
a. Persons of another nationality	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	
b. Persons of another race.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	
c. Persons of another culture	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	
2. Among your friends				
a. Persons of another nationality	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	
b. Persons of another race.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	
c. Persons of another culture	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	
3. At work with you				
a. Persons of another nationality	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄
b. Persons of another race.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄
c. Persons of another culture	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄

D13 Please indicate how closely you Agree or Disagree with the following statements. [Int: Tick (✓) one box on each row]

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
1. At times I think I am no good at all.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
2. I feel that I have a number of good qualities.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
3. I certainly feel useless at times.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
4. I take a positive attitude towards myself.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅

D14 Some people say that they are not at all racist. Others feel that they are very racist. Would you look at this card [Int: Show Card D6.] and give me the number that shows your own feelings about this? If you feel you are not at all racist, you give a score of 1. If you feel you are very racist, you give a score of 10. The scores between 1 and 10 allow you to say how close to either side you are.

NOT RACIST AT ALL *VERY RACIST*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

D15 Interviewer Record Time (24 hour clock)

SECTION E THE ENVIRONMENT

E1 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following two statements? [Int. Show Card E1 and tick (✓) one box on each line]

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose
1. Private enterprise is the best way to solve Ireland's economic problems.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
2. It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆

E2 Looking at the items on this card [Int. Show Card E2] please indicate what you think should be (1) Ireland's highest priority and (2) Ireland's second highest priority – the second most important thing it should do?

	Maintain order in the nation	Give people more say in government decisions	Fight rising prices	Protect freedom of speech	Can't choose
(1) Highest priority.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅
(2) Second priority.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅

E3 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? [Int: Show Card E1 and tick (✓) one box on each line]

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose
1. We believe too often in science, and not enough in feelings and faith	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
2. Overall, modern science does more harm than good..	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
3. Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
4. We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
5. Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
6. People worry too much about human progress harming the environment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
7. In order to protect the environment Ireland needs economic growth	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
8. It is right to use animals for medical testing if it might save human lives	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
9. Economic growth always harms the environment.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
10. The earth simply cannot continue to support population growth at its present rate	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆

E4 Please tick one box to show which statement is closest to your views. [Int: Show Card E3 and tick (✓) one box only]

Nature is sacred because it is created by God..... ₁

Nature is spiritual or sacred in itself..... ₂

Nature is important, but not spiritual or sacred..... ₃

Can't choose..... ₄

E5 How willing would you be: [Int: Please tick (✓) one box on each line]

	Very Willing	Fairly willing	Neither willing nor unwilling	Fairly unwilling	Very unwilling	Can't choose
1. to pay much higher <u>prices</u> in order to protect the environment?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
2. to pay much higher <u>taxes</u> in order to protect the environment?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
3. to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆

E6 How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [Int: Show Card E1 and tick (✓) one box on each line]

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose
1. It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
2. I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
3. There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
4. There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
5. Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆

E7 I am going to read out 6 statements. I would like you to tell me how true you think each is.[Int: Please tick (✓) one box on each line – show card E4]

Definitely true Probably true Probably not true Definitely not true Can't choose

In your opinion, how true is this?

1. 'Antibiotics can kill bacteria but not viruses' ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅
2. 'Human beings developed from earlier species of animals' ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅
3. 'All man-made chemicals can cause cancer if you eat enough of them' ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅
4. 'If someone is exposed to any amount of radioactivity they are certain to die as a result' ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅
5. 'The greenhouse effect (global warming) is caused by a hole in the earth's atmosphere' ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅
6. 'Every time we use coal or oil or gas, we contribute to the greenhouse effect' (global warming)..... ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅

E8a In general, how dangerous do you think that air pollution caused by cars is on the environment? [Int: Show Card E5 and tick (✓) one box only]

extremely dangerous for the environment ₁ very dangerous ₂ somewhat dangerous ₃ not very dangerous ₄ not dangerous at all for the environment ₅ Can't choose ₆

E8b And how dangerous do you think that air pollution caused by cars is to you and your family? [Int: Show Card E6 and tick (✓) one box only]

extremely dangerous for you and your family ₁ very dangerous ₂ somewhat dangerous ₃ not very dangerous ₄ not dangerous at all for you and your family ₅ Can't choose ₆

E9a In general, do you think that air pollution caused by industry is ...[Int: Show Card E5 and tick (✓) one box only]

extremely dangerous for the environment ₁ very dangerous ₂ somewhat dangerous ₃ not very dangerous ₄ not dangerous at all for the environment ₅ Can't choose ₆

E9b And do you think that pesticides and chemicals used in farming are:....[Int: Show Card E5 and tick (✓) one box only]

extremely dangerous for the environment ₁ very dangerous ₂ somewhat dangerous ₃ not very dangerous ₄ not dangerous at all for the environment ₅ Can't choose ₆

E9c And do you think that pollution of Ireland's rivers, lakes and streams is ...[Int: Show Card E5 and tick (✓) one box only]

extremely dangerous for the environment ₁ very dangerous ₂ somewhat dangerous ₃ not very dangerous ₄ not dangerous at all for the environment ₅ Can't choose ₆

E10a In general, do you think that a rise in the world's temperature caused by the 'greenhouse effect' (global warming) is ... [Int: Show Card E5 and tick (✓) one box only]

extremely dangerous for the environment ₁ very dangerous ₂ somewhat dangerous ₃ not very dangerous ₄ not dangerous at all for the environment ₅ Can't choose ₆

E10b And do you think that modifying the genes of certain crops is ... [Int: Show Card E5 and tick (✓) one box only]

extremely dangerous for the environment <input type="checkbox"/> ₁	very dangerous <input type="checkbox"/> ₂	somewhat dangerous <input type="checkbox"/> ₃	not very dangerous <input type="checkbox"/> ₄	not dangerous at all for the environment <input type="checkbox"/> ₅	Can't choose <input type="checkbox"/> ₆
---	--	--	--	--	--

E11a If you had to choose, which one of the following would be closest to your views? [Int: Show Card E7 and tick (✓) one box only]

Government should let **ordinary people** decide for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing.....₁

OR

Government should pass laws to make **ordinary people** protect the environment, even if it interferes with people's rights to make their own decisions.....₂

Can't choose.....₃

E11b And which one of the following would be closest to your views? [Int: Show Card E8 and tick (✓) one box only]

Government should let **businesses** decide for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing₁

OR

Government should pass laws to make **businesses** protect the environment, even if it interferes with businesses' rights to make their own decisions.....₂

Can't choose.....₃

E12 Some countries are doing more to protect the world environment than other countries are. In general, do you think that Ireland is doing ... [Int: Please tick (✓) one box only]

More than enough.....₁ About the right amount.....₂ Too little.....₃ Can't choose.....₄

E13a On balance, which of these two do you think is making more effort to look after the environment [Int: Please tick (✓) one box only]

Business and industry.....₁ People in general.....₂ Both equally.....₃ Can't choose.....₄

E13b And which of these two groups do you think is making more effort to look after the environment... [Int: Please tick (✓) one box only]

Government.....₁ Business and industry.....₂ Both equally.....₃ Can't choose.....₄

E13c And which of these two groups is making more effort to look after the environment... [Int: Please tick (✓) one box only]

People in general.....₁ Government.....₂ Both equally.....₃ Can't choose.....₄

E14 How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [Int: Show Card E9 and tick (✓) one box on each line]

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose
--	-------------------	-------	-------------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

1. For environmental problems, there should be international agreements that Ireland and other countries should be made to follow.....₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆

2. Poorer countries should be expected to make less effort than richer countries to protect the environment₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆

3. Economic progress in Ireland will slow down unless we look after the environment better₁.....₂.....₃.....₄.....₅.....₆

E15 How likely do you think that, within the next five years, an accident at a nuclear power station will cause long-term environmental damage across many countries? [Int: Please tick (✓) one box only]

Very likely.....₁ Likely.....₂ Unlikely.....₃ Very Unlikely.....₄ Can't choose.....₅

E16 How much trust do you have in each of the following groups to give you correct information about causes of pollution?

[Int: Show Card E10 and please tick (✓) one box on each line]

	A great deal of trust	Quite a lot of trust	Some trust	Not much trust	Hardly any trust	Can't choose
1. Business and industry	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
2. Environmental groups	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
3. Government departments	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
4. Newspapers	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
5. Radio or TV programmes	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆
6. University research centres	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆

E17a How often do you make a special effort to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling?

[Int: Please tick (✓) one box only]

Always.....₁ Often.....₂ Sometimes.....₃ Never.....₄ Recycling not available where I live....₅

E17b. And how often do you cut back on driving a car for environmental reasons? [Int: Please tick (✓) one box only]

Always.....₁ Often.....₂ Sometimes.....₃ Never.....₄ I do not have or cannot drive a car.....₅

E18 Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

[Int: Please tick (✓) one box only]

YES.....₁ NO.....₂

E19 In the last five years, have you ... [Int: Please tick (✓) one box on each line]

	Yes I have	No I have not
1. signed a petition about an environmental issue?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
2. given money to an environmental group?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
3. taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂

E20 Please tick one box below to show which statement comes closest to expressing what you believe about God

[Int: Show Card E11 and tick (✓) one box only]

1. I don't believe in God.....₁
2. I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out.....₂
3. I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind.....₃
4. I find myself believing in God some of the time but not at others.....₄
5. While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God.....₅
6. I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it.....₆
7. Can't choose.....₇

E21 Would you describe the place where you live as ... [Int: Please tick (✓) one box only]

A big city	the suburbs or outskirts of a big city	a small city or town	a country village	a farm or home in the country
<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅

E22 In general, do you think that nuclear power stations are ... [Int: Show Card E5 and please tick (✓) one box only]

extremely dangerous for the environment ₁ very dangerous ₂ somewhat dangerous ₃ not very dangerous ₄ not dangerous at all for the environment ₅ Can't choose ₆

E23 How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [Int: Please tick (✓) one box on each line]

Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly Disagree Can't choose

1. Government should redistribute income from the better-off to those who are less well off ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅ ₆
2. There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅ ₆
3. One of the problems with people today is that they challenge authority too often ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅ ₆
4. People with money should be left to enjoy it ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅ ₆
5. There are times when people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅ ₆
6. Private enterprise needs to be controlled to protect everyone's needs ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅ ₆
7. All societies have inequalities which it is better not to interfere with ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅ ₆
8. Taking everything into account, the world is getting better ₁ ₂ ₃ ₄ ₅ ₆

E24 Interviewer Record Time (24 hour clock)

SECTION F SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS

F1 Sex of respondent Male ₁ Female ₂

F2 Could I ask for your date of birth Day Month Year

F3a Could I ask about your current marital status? Are you:

Married..... ₁ Separated ₂ Divorced..... ₃ Widowed..... ₄ Never married..... ₅

F3b Are you currently living with your husband/wife?

Yes... ₁ No... ₂

F3d Are you currently living with a partner?

Yes... ₁ No... ₂

F3c Are you currently living with another partner? Yes... ₁ No... ₂

F4a How many years of full-time education did you receive? [Int: If respondent did not return to full-time education as an adult calculate as (age when left full-time education minus 5)]

_____ years of full-time education No formal education..... ₁

F4b Which of the following best describes the highest level of education you have completed to date.

[Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

- None..... 1
- Incomplete Primary..... 2
- Complete Primary..... 3
- Started Second Level but no exams taken..... 4
- Group Cert or equivalent..... 5
- Junior/Intermediate Cert or equivalent..... 6
- Leaving Cert or equiv..... 7
- Started Third Level but did not complete..... 8
- Certificate or diploma..... 9
- University primary degree or equivalent..... 10
- University higher degree or equivalent..... 11

F5 During the last five years have you been unemployed and seeking work? By unemployed I mean available for and actively seeking work in contrast, for example, to someone who is engaged in home duties.

Yes..... 1 → go to F6 No..... 2 → go to F7

F6 For how many months, over the last five years were you unemployed? _____

F7 Which of the following best describes your present situation with regard to employment:

[Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

- | | |
|---|---|
| At work full-time (30 hrs or more)..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 → Go to F9 | Student..... <input type="checkbox"/> 5 → Go to F8 |
| At work part-time (less than 30 hrs weekly)..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 → Go to F9 | Retired..... <input type="checkbox"/> 6 → Go to F8 |
| At work as relative assisting/unpaid family worker..... <input type="checkbox"/> 3 → Go to F9 | Engaged in home duties..... <input type="checkbox"/> 7 → Go to F8 |
| Unemployed and seeking work..... <input type="checkbox"/> 4 → Go to F8 | Long term sick or disabled..... <input type="checkbox"/> 8 → Go to F8 |
| | Other, specify..... <input type="checkbox"/> 9 → Go to F8 |

F8 [Int: For people who are unemployed or coded 4-9 in question F7] Did you ever work at any time in the past, even if not currently working now?

Yes 1 No 2 → go to F14

F8b When did you give up this job? _____ month _____ year → go to F9

F9 How many hours do/did you normally work per week-including usual overtime if any? _____ hours

F10a What is/was your occupation? Please describe fully. If farmer please record the number of acres farmed. If appropriate, please record the rank or grade, e.g. Civil Service, Gardai, Defence Forces etc.

F10b Please describe as fully as possible the nature of the business activity of your employer.

F11a Do/did you work in the public or private sector? [PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY]

- Civil Service..... 1
- Local Authority Health Board or VEC..... 2
- Non-commercial semi-state body..... 3
- Semi-state body..... 4
- Private sector..... 5

F11b Are/were you self employed (including farmer) or are you an employee?

Self employed..... 1 Employee..... 2

F11c How many people do you employ, including yourself? _____

F11d Are/were you a member of any trade union at this time? Yes.... ₁ No..... ₂

F11e Do/did you normally supervise any other workers in your job?

Yes ₁ No ₂ → Go to F12

F11f Approximately how many do/did you supervise? _____ → Go to F12

F12 How worried are/were you that you might become unemployed in the next year?

Very worried..... ₁ Somewhat worried..... ₂ A little worried..... ₃ Not at all worried..... ₄

F13 If you did become unemployed how long do you think it would take you to find a suitable job? _____

F14 [Int: check marital status at question F3] Is the respondent married or living with a partner?

Yes..... ₁ → go to F15 No ₂ → go to F19

F15 In relation to employment could you describe your spouse's /partner's situation at present? [Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

At work full-time (30 hrs or more)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁ → Go to F18	Student.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₅ → Go to F16
At work part-time (less than 30 hrs weekly).....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂ → Go to F18	Retired	<input type="checkbox"/> ₆ → Go to F16
At work as relative assisting/unpaid family worker.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃ → Go to F18	Engaged in home duties	<input type="checkbox"/> ₇ → Go to F16
Unemployed and seeking work.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₄ → Go to F16	Long term sick and disabled.....	<input type="checkbox"/> ₈ → Go to F16
		Other, specify	<input type="checkbox"/> ₉ → Go to F16

F16 [Int: For people whose spouse/partner are unemployed or coded 4-9 in question F15 above] Did your spouse ever work at any time in the past, even if not currently working now?

Yes ₁ No ₂ → go to F19

F17 When did she/he give up this job? ____ month ____ year → go to F18

F18 What is/was your spouse's occupation? Please describe as fully as possible. If farmer please record the number of acres farmed. If appropriate, please record the rank or grade, e.g. Civil Service, Gardai, Defence Forces etc

F19 When you were 16 what kind of work did your father do- what was his occupation? Please describe fully. If farmer please record number of acres farmed. If appropriate, please record the rank or grade, e.g. Civil Service, Gardai, Defence Forces etc

F20 What were some of your father's main duties at work? Please write in a description of his duties.

F21 With regard to your accommodation, could you tell me if it is.... Int. Please tick (✓) one box only]

A house or a flat that you are buying on a mortgage ₁
A house or a flat that you are purchasing under a local authority tenant purchase scheme..... ₂
A house or a flat that you own outright ₃
A house or a flat that you are renting from the local authority ₄
A house or a flat that you are renting privately ₅
Other, please specify ₆

F22 Do you belong to any religious denomination?

Yes.....1 → Which one? _____ No.....2 → go to F23 Don't Know.....3 → go to F23

F23 Did your family belong to any religion when you were 16 years of age? Please describe as fully as possible.

[Int: If none, write NONE, DO NOT LEAVE BLANK]

IF RELIGION GIVEN AT EITHER F22 OR F23 ABOVE

F24 How often nowadays do you attend religious services? [Int: Show Card F1 and tick (✓) one box only]

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Several times a week..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Less Frequently..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Once a week..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Never..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 |
| 2 or 3 times a month..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | Refused..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| Once a month..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | Don't Know..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 10 |
| Several times a year..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | No Answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 11 |
| Once a year..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | | |

F25 Using this card can you tell me if you personally believe that God exists or not? People who believe that God definitely does not exist would give a score of '0'. People who fully believe that God definitely does exist, would give a score of '10'. Other people would place themselves somewhere in between these two views. Where would you place yourself on this scale? [Int. Show Card F2 and tick (✓) one box on each line]

God definitely DOES NOT exist → God definitely DOES EXIST

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input type="checkbox"/>										

F26 For about how much time, if any, have you ever lived outside the Republic of Ireland, not counting periods of less than three months? [Int. Please tick (✓) one box on each line]

- Never lived outside the Republic of Ireland for a period of three months or more..... 1
- Lived for more than three months but less than a year..... 2
- Lived for 1 to less than 2 years..... 3
- Lived for 2 to less than 3 years..... 4
- Lived for 3 to less than 4 years..... 5
- 4 years or longer..... 6

F27 Many people think of themselves as being part of a particular nationality, for example as French or American or whatever. Do you think of yourself as Irish or as belonging to some other nationality, or do you not think of yourself in this way? [Int. Show Card F3 and tick (✓) one box on each line]

I think of myself as:

- Irish..... 1 → go to F28
- Another nationality..... 2 → Which one? _____ → go to F28
- A combination of different nationalities..... 3 → Which ones? _____ → go to F28
- I don't think of myself in this way..... 4 → go to F29

F28 Overall how important is it to you that you are 'Irish' [if code 1 at F27] or other nationality (ies) [read out nationality if code 2 or 3 at F27]?

Very important.....1 Fairly important.....2 Not very important.....3 Not important at all.....4

F29 Are you a citizen of Ireland?

Yes, citizen of Ireland.....1 No.....2

F30 Which country are you a citizen of? _____ (please specify) → go to F31

F31 Can you tell me whether or not (1) your mother and (2) your father was a citizen of Ireland when you were born?

[Int. Please tick ✓ one box only]

- | | | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (1) Mother | Yes..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | No..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| (2) Father | Yes..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | No..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |

F32 Some people also think of themselves as belonging to a larger group that includes people from other countries, for example, as European, North American, African and so on. How about you? Do you think of yourself in this way?

Yes.....1 → Which group? _____ go to F33 No.....2 → go to F34

F33 Overall, how important is it to you that you are (read out the 'larger group' specified above)?

Very important.....1 Fairly important.....2 Not very important.....3 Not important at all.....4

F34a I would like to ask about the approximate level of net household income? This means the total income, after tax, PRSI and other statutory deductions, of *all* members of the household. It includes all types of income: income from employment, social welfare payments, child benefit, rents, interest, pensions etc. We would just like to know into which of four broad groups the total income of your household falls. I'd like to assure you once again that all information you give me is entirely confidential [Int. Show Card F4 and tick (3) one box below]

<i>Per week</i>	<i>Per Month</i>	<i>Per Year</i>	
A. Under £190	Under £825	Under £10,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 ⇒Go to Q.A below, Show Card A
B. £191 - £360	£826 - £1570	£10,001 - £19,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 ⇒Go to Q.B below, Show Card B
C. £361 - £570	£1571 - £2475	£19,001 - £30,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 ⇒Go to Q.C below, Show Card C
D. £571 or more	£2476 or more	£30,001 or more	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 ⇒Go to Q.D below, Show Card D

F34b [INT: Show Card A, B, C or D from the yellow cards as appropriate. Tick ONE Box only below]

A Would that be:	(per week) Under £85 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	£86-£110 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	£111-£150 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	£151-£190 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
	(per month) Under £370 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	£371-£475 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	£476-£650 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	£651-£825 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
	(per year) Under £4500 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	£4501-£5700 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	£5701-£8000 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	£8001-£10000 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
B Would that be:	(per week) £191-£220 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	£221-£270 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	£271-£320 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	£321-£360 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
	(per month) £826-£950 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	£951-£1150 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	£1151-£1400 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	£1401-£1570 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
	(per year) £10001-£11500 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	£11501-£14000 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	£14001-£16500 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	£16501-£19000 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
C Would that be:	(per week) £361 -£400 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	£401-£450 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	£451-£500 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	£501-570 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
	(per month) £1571-£1750 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	£1751-£2000 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	£2001-£2200 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	£2201-£2475 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
	(per year) £19001-£21000 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	£21001-£24000 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	£24001-£26000 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	£26001-£30000 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
D Would that be:	(per week) £571 -£650 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	£651-£750 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	£751-£950 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	£951 or more <input type="checkbox"/> 4
	(per month) £2476 -£2800 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	£2801-£3200 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	£3201-£4100 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	£4101 or more <input type="checkbox"/> 4
	(per year) £30001-£33500 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	£33501-£38500 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	£38501-£49000 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	£49000 or more <input type="checkbox"/> 4

F35 Thinking now of your household's total income, from all sources and from all household members, would you say that your household is able to make ends meet?

With great difficulty.....1 With some difficulty.....2 Fairly Easily.....3 Very Easily.....4

F36 Do you, or does anyone else in your household, own or have regular use of a car or van?

Yes, One Car/Van.....1 Yes, More than one Car/Van.....2 No.....3

F37 In general, how good would you say your health is? Would you say it is:

Very Good.....1 Good.....2 Fair.....3 Bad.....4 Very Bad.....5

F38 Do you have any chronic, physical or mental health problem, illness or disability?

Yes 1 No..... 2

F39 Could you tell me:

1. Who is the leader of Fianna Fail?

Charlie McCreevy...1 Brian Cowen...2 Charlie Haughey...3 Bertie Ahern...4 Don't know...5

2. The Green Party recently elected a leader for the first time. Could you tell me who that is?

Patricia McKenna...1 John Gormley...2 Trevor Sargent...3 Roger Garland...4 Don't know...5

3. Who is the leader of Fine Gael?

Jim Mitchell...1 John Bruton...2 Michael Noonan...3 Alan Dukes...4 Don't know...5

4. Who is the Ceann Comhairle in the Dail (Speaker of the Dail)? [Int. Tick (✓) one box only]

Sean Tracey...₁ Jim Mitchell...₂ Sean Doherty...₃ Seamus Pattison...₄ Don't know...₅

5. Who is Ireland's European Commissioner?

David Byrne...₁ Maire Geoghan Quinn...₂ Barry Desmond...₃ Padraig Flynn...₄ Don't know...₅

F40 I would like you to think now about who lives in your household. Could you please tell their (a) gender; (b) age last birthday; and finally (d) their relationship to each other. [Int. Show Card E on yellow cards.]

No	(A) Name/Initial	(B) Sex		(C) Age last birthday	(D) Relationship of each member to each other member. READ ACROSS THE ROWS Relationships listed on yellow card									
		Male	Female		YEARS									
No					No	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Head of Household	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		1									
2		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		2									
3		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		3									
4		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		4									
5		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		5									
6		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		6									
7		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		7									
8		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		8									
9		<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂		9									

F41 Int: Please record the person number of the respondent (1 to 9 from F40 above) _____

F42 Are you the head of your household? Yes ₁ → go to F44 No ₂

F43 What is/was occupation of the head of the household? Please describe as fully as possible. If farmer please record the number of acres farmed. If appropriate, please record the rank or grade, e.g. Civil Service, Gardai, Defence Forces etc

F44 Size of location in which household is situated:

- Open Country.....₁
- Village (200-1,499).....₂
- Town (1,500-2,999).....₃
- Town (3,000-4,999).....₄
- Town (5,000-9,999).....₅
- Town (10,000 or more).....₆
- Waterford City.....₇
- Galway City.....₈
- Limerick City.....₉
- Cork City.....₁₀
- Dublin City (incl. Dun Laoghaire).....₁₁
- Dublin County (outside Dublin city).....₁₂

F45 Interviewer Record Time (24 hour clock)

--	--	--	--